## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 AF-08 ARA-06 EA-07 EUR-12 NEA-10 IO-13 ISO-00 FEA-01 AGRE-00 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 FRB-03 H-01 INR-07 INT-05 L-03 LAB-04 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 AID-05 SS-15 STR-04 ITC-01 TRSE-00 USIA-06 PRS-01 SP-02 OMB-01 /131 W

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R 280840Z FEB 77
FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5496
INFO ALL EC CAPITALS 174
AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY PRAGUE
AMEMBASSY TOKY

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: GATT, ETRD

SUBJECT: GATT ANTIDUMPING COMMITTEE - FEBRUARY 23-25

REF: 76 GENEVA 7844 (NOTAL)

SUMMARY. COMMITTEE HELD QUIET SESSION, ENLIVENED ONLY BY JAPANESE COMPLAINT AGAINST EC ANTIDUMPING DUTIES ON BEARINGS. CONCERN WAS AGAIN EXPRESSED RE APPROPRIATENESS OF U.S. SECTION 337 INVESTIGATIONS. APPEARS UNLIKELY THAT MTN SUBGROUP ON ANTIDUMPING CAN BE AVOIDED, ALTHOUGH OPTIONS KEPT OPEN. END SUMMARY.

1. THE GATT ANTIDUMPING COMMITTEE MET FEBRUARY 23-25 TO CONSIDER THE AMENDED INVENTORY OF PROBLEMS AND ISSUES ARISING UNDER THE ANTIDUMPING CODE (COM.AD/W/63). SEVERAL TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS AND ADDITIONS TO THE INVENTORY WERE OFFERED BY THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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MEMBERS. THE EC, SUPPORTED BY THE JAPANESE, EXPRESSED CONTINUED CONCERN OVER THE CONDUCT OF SECTION 337 INVESTIGATIONS BY THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION WHERE QUESTIONS OF ANTIDUMPING ARE INCLUDED (PARA 4 OF REFTEL). THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT A SPECIAL SESSION IN JUNE 1977 TO CONTINUE DISCUSSIONS ON THE INVENTORY, FOCUSING ON THE PROGRESS ACHIEVED UNDER

THE CODE AND THE AREAS OF CONTINUED DIFFICULTIES AS PERCEIVED BY THE MEMBERS, AND TO CONSIDER HOW THE INVENTORY AND THE COMMITTEE'S CONSULTATIONS MIGHT BEST FURTHER THE OBJECTIVES OF THE CODE. CHAIRMAN EGGERT NOTED THAT HE HAS BEEN REASSIGNED AND THAT THIS SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE HIS LAST.

- 2. IT WAS EVIDENT THAT MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE HAVE NOT YET DECIDED WHICH, IF ANY, COURSE OF ACTION TO PURSUE ONCE THE INVENTORY HAS BEEN COMPLETED, INCLUDING WHETHER, FOR EXAMPLE, TO EMBARK ON A RENEGOTIATION OF THE CODE OR AN ADDITION OF INTERPRETATIVE NOTES. THE EC (BESELER), CANADA (MARTIN), AND JAPAN (TERADA), GAVE NO CLEAR INDICATION OF WHETHER THEY ARE INTERESTED IN CODE RENEGOTIATION. IT APPEARS THAT NO DECISIONS ON THIS QUESTION HAVE BEEN MADE BY THESE COUNTRIES AND THEIR LACK OF CLARITY ON THE ISSUE RAISES QUESTION OF WHETHER THEY HAVE FOCUSED ON IT MUCH.
- 3. AT THE REQUEST OF THE JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVE (TERADA), AN AFTERNOON SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO AN EC-JAPAN DIALOGUE ON THE EC ANTIDUMPING INVESTIGATION OF TAPERED ROLLER AND BALL BEARINGS FROM JAPAN, WHICH HAD RESULTED IN THE IMPOSITION OF PROVISIONAL MEASURES ON FEBRUARY 5, 1977. AMONG THE POINTS RAISED BY THE JAPANESE WAS THE LIMITED TIME PROVIDED FOR SUBMISSIONS BY JAPANESE FIRMS BEFORE THE PROVISIONAL MEASURES WERE IMPOSED AND WHETHER THE EC INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN EXTENSIVE ENOUGH IN ITS ANALYSIS OF THE VARIOUS TYPES OF BEARINGS COVLIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ERED BY THE MEASURE. THE JAPANESE REP NOTED THAT THE INVESTIGATION WAS FORMALLY INITIATED ON NOVEMBER 18. AND ONLY FOUR WEEKS WERE PROVIDED FOR SUBMISSION OF IN-FORMATION. FURTHERMORE, ONLY 16 OF ROUGHLY 4,000 TYPES OF BEARINGS, SOLD BY JUST FOUR MAJOR JAPANESE EXPORTERS, WERE INVESTIGATED. BASED UPON THIS INVESTIGATION, NOT ONLY WERE ALL BEARINGS COVERED, BUT "INNOCENT" JAPANESE PRODUCERS WERE INCLUDED. THE EC EMPHASIZED THAT THE MEASURES WERE PROVISIONAL AND SAID THAT AN ADEQUATE PERIOD OF TIME HAD BEEN PROVIDED. THE TIME ALLOWED WAS STATED TO BE SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE OTHER SIGNATORIES. WHILE THE EXTENT OF THE INVESTIGATION WAS APPROPRIATE FOR A PRELIMINARY ACTION, A MORE THOROUGH INVESTIGATION WOULD TAKE PLACE BEFORE A FINAL DECISION WAS RENDERED. IF SOME PRODUCERS WERE NOT DUMPING, THEN THEY WOULD BE EXCLUDED.

4. AT ITS OCTOBER 1976 MEETING, THE ANTIDUMPING COM-MITTEE HAD DECIDED TO INVITE INTERESTED NONSIGNATORIES TO SUBMIT ANY WRITTEN COMMENTS AND/OR TO PRESENT ORAL VIEWS AT THIS SPECIAL SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE. THE SOLE CONTRIBUTION WAS THE SUBMISSION OF A BRIEF PAPER BY ISRAEL INFORMING THE COMMITTEE OF THE RECENT ENACTMENT OF ANTIDUMPING LEGISLATION IN ISRAEL.

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R 280840Z FEB 77 FM USMISSION GENEVA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5497 INFO ALL EC CAPITALS 175 AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST AMEMBASSY OTTAWA AMEMBASSY PRAGUE AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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5. AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.S., THE FOLLOWING TEXT UNDER ARTICLE 2(E) (NORMAL VALUE) OF THE ANTIDUMPING CODE WAS INSERTED IN THE AMENDED INVENTORY:

BEGIN TEXT. POSITION C: IN DETERMINING THE QUESTION WHETHER A RELIABLE DOMESTIC PRICE EXISTS, THE AUTHORITIES MAY ALSO CONSIDER WHETHER THE ECONOMY OF THE EXPORTING COUNTRY IS STATE CONTROLLED TO AN EXTENT THAT SALES OR OFFERS OF SALES OF SUCH OR SIMILAR PRODUCTS IN THAT COUNTRY OR TO THIRD COUNTRIES DO NOT PERMIT A DETERMINATION OF NORMAL VALUE ON THOSE BASES. END TEXT. THE HUNGARIAN REP EXPRESSED HIS GOVERNMENT'S RESERVATIONS ON THIS POSITION DURING THE MEETING, WHILE THE CZECHOSLOVAK REP ASKED THE U.S. TO EXPLAIN THE REASON FOR ITS INCLUSION IN A BRIEF BILATERAL SESSION. THE U.S. EXPLAINED THAT IT HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BECAUSE OF THE PROVISIONS

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OF THE U.S. LAW. HE SAID THAT THE U.S. BELIEVED THAT THIS SUBJECT SHOULD BE DISCUSSED WITHIN THE COMMITTEE AND INVITED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO SUBMIT ITS OWN POSITION ON THE SUBJECT.

6. FYI: CONCLUSION OF MEETING SO ORCHESTRATED AS TO LEAVE OPTIONS ON POSSIBLE RENEGOTIATION AND FORUM THERE-FOR OPEN. HOWEVER, IN INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS WITH EC, CANADA, AND JAPAN, IT WAS APPARENT THERE IS GREAT UN-CERTAINTY AND INDECISION ON QUESTION OF CREATION OF NTM SUBGROUP ON ANTIDUMPING IN MTN. CANADA (MARTIN) WAS CLEARLY A FENCE-SITTER, HAVING RETRACTED FROM ORI-GINAL POSITION OPENLY FAVORING CREATION OF SUBGROUP, BUT WAS NOT WILLING TO OPPOSE IT. JAPAN (TERADA) APPARENTLY OPPOSED TO SUBGROUP, BUT MOST UNLIELY TO SAY SO PUBLICLY. BESELER OF EC VERY MUCH OPPOSED TO SUBGROUP OR TO MEANINGFUL S&D FOR LDC'S, BUT REPORTS THAT LUYTEN NOT ANXIOUS TO BLOCK LDC EFFORTS. EC SUGGESTS WE ALLOW ANY ANTIDUMPING SUBGROUP TO FOCUS ONLY ON S&D AND RESTRICT DISCUSSION OF ANY OTHER CHANGES TO CODE COMMITTEE, BUT IT IS HIGHLY QUES-TIONABLE WHETHER PROCEEDINGS COULD BE CON-TROLLED IN THIS MANNER. ALSO APPARENT IS GENERAL UNWILLINGNESS OF OTHERS TO CHALLENGE DIRECTLY LDC AS-SERTION THAT CODE COMMITTEE IS WITHOUT LEGAL AUTHORITY TO UNDERTAKE RENEGOTIATION EFFORT. JUDGMENT OF U.S. DEL IS THAT CREATION OF MTN ANTIDUMPING SUBGROUP WILL BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO AVOID AT APRIL NTM PARENT GROUP MEETING IN ABSENCE OF HIGH LEVEL U.S. DECISION TO OPPOSE, FOLLOWED BY SUCCESSFUL, MULTIPLE BILATERAL EF-FORTS, PARTICULARLY WITH CANADA, TO GAIN OPEN SUPPORT IN SUCH OPPOSITION. END FYI. CATTO

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: COMMITTEE MEETINGS, MEETING REPORTS, ANTIDUMPING LAW (TRADE)

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 28-Feb-1977 12:00:00 am

Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am Decaption Note:

Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event:

Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977GENEVA01418
Document Inique ID: 00

**Document Unique ID: 00** 

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** Film Number: D770068-0402

Format: TEL

From: GENEVA

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t1977024/aaaaadcu.tel

Line Count: 208 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 212c4bc6-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION EB

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 76 GENEVA 7844

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 21-Dec-2004 12:00:00 am

Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3314882 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: GATT ANTIDUMPING COMMITTEE - FEBRUARY 23-25

TAGS: ETRD, GATT

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/212c4bc6-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009